

**PGR StudentSurvey.ie**  
**(Irish Survey of Student Engagement for Postgraduate Research Students)**  
**Institution name: Dublin City University**  
**Results of PGR StudentSurvey.ie 2021**

**A: Context**

PGR StudentSurvey.ie (Irish Survey of Student Engagement for Postgraduate Research Students; Suirbhé na hÉireann ar Rannpháirtíocht na Mac Léinn do Mhic Léinn Taighde larchéime) invites responses from postgraduate research (PGR) students on a biennial survey cycle. PGR StudentSurvey.ie asks students directly about their experiences of higher education in Ireland, including their academic, personal, and social development. The survey takes place biennially in February – March and is open to Masters by Research (NFQ 9) and PhD students (NFQ 10). Twenty one higher education institutions participated in 2021.

Postgraduate research students are a vital group in the context of national research and innovation in Ireland and any strategy must include supporting and empowering these early career researchers. PGR students are a key cohort of researchers currently undertaking valuable research and are also the future talent who will lead research in the coming decades.

In 2021, in response to the COVID pandemic an additional seven questions were asked. The questions specifically addressed the impact of COVID-19 on students' experience of higher education. These results (published [here](#)) are separate to the established survey questions, but experiences of students during the pandemic may have affected the response of students to some of the standard individual questions which make up the results presented here.

The StudentSurvey.ie Steering Group regards the comprehensive nature of data gathered through PGR StudentSurvey.ie as a key strength. Interpretation of detailed results requires appreciation of the local context. This means that staff and students within individual institutions are best placed to own and to interrogate institution-level data. Accordingly, any queries about these data should be directed to the individual institution in question. Institutions are committed to interpreting and utilising PGR StudentSurvey.ie data to enhance the experiences of their research students and do not support the use of results for any overly simplistic purpose that could be perceived as ranking institutions.

No single aspect of the postgraduate researcher experience reflects the complex dimensions of student behaviour and institutional performance. Comparison of individual scores across institutions is inappropriate given that the differences with respect to mission, resources, profile and response rates. Comparison of scores for various disciplines in the national report illustrates the notable variation that exists between fields of study at national level. The proportion of students studying particular disciplines also influences the overall results for each institution.

Please note: Where the number of respondents is fewer than 10, the result is not provided, and N/A is used to indicate this.

**Any queries relating to data for individual institutions should be referred to the institution in question. If there are any queries about these results, please contact [vpacademicaffairs@dcu.ie](mailto:vpacademicaffairs@dcu.ie).**

## B: Responses to individual questions

Research Infrastructure and Facilities	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
I have a suitable working space	Definitely disagree	4.4	0.0	4.8
	Mostly disagree	13.5	7.1	14.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	14.7	17.9	14.4
	Mostly agree	37.9	46.4	37.1
	Definitely agree	29.5	28.6	29.6
There is adequate provision of computing resources/ facilities	Definitely disagree	4.5	0.0	4.9
	Mostly disagree	13.6	8.3	14.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.4	33.3	19.3
	Mostly agree	35.3	20.8	36.5
	Definitely agree	26.2	37.5	25.3
There is adequate provision of library facilities (including physical/ online resources)	Definitely disagree	6.4	10.7	6.0
	Mostly disagree	11.3	17.9	10.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	19.2	21.4	19.0
	Mostly agree	38.4	28.6	39.3
	Definitely agree	24.7	21.4	25.0
I have access to the specialist resources and facilities necessary for my research	Definitely disagree	6.3	3.8	6.5
	Mostly disagree	16.3	15.4	16.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	15.7	23.1	15.0
	Mostly agree	38.6	34.6	38.9
	Definitely agree	23.2	23.1	23.2

	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
My research is funded by (Please select all that apply)	Scholarship	53.5	46.4	54.2
	Scholarship (fees only)	6.8	3.6	7.1
	Self-funded	26.8	25.0	26.9
	Grant	11.8	17.9	11.2
	Employer-funded	12.4	21.4	11.5

\* Multiple responses allowed. Table shows averages of non-blank responses.

	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
My funding covers (Please select all that apply)	Fees	97.8	100.0	97.5
	Stipend	66.5	53.6	67.7
	Research materials	46.0	35.7	47.0
	Travel to conferences	52.4	28.6	54.7
	Other travel (labs / other institutions)	22.4	25.0	22.1
	Specialist training	25.6	14.3	26.7

\* Multiple responses allowed. Table shows averages of non-blank responses.

Supervision	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
I am being supervised by...	One supervisor	37.2	57.1	35.4
	Two supervisors	50.8	32.1	52.5
	Three or more supervisors	12.0	10.7	12.1
My supervisor(s) provides the appropriate level of support for my research	Definitely disagree	4.3	3.6	4.4
	Mostly disagree	4.9	0.0	5.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	4.6	0.0	5.1
	Mostly agree	25.3	28.6	25.0
	Definitely agree	60.8	67.9	60.1
I have regular contact with my supervisor(s), appropriate for my needs	Definitely disagree	3.4	0.0	3.7
	Mostly disagree	4.6	3.6	4.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	7.1	0.0	7.8
	Mostly agree	21.9	21.4	22.0
	Definitely agree	63.0	75.0	61.8
My supervisor(s) provides feedback that helps me to direct my research activities	Definitely disagree	2.8	0.0	3.1
	Mostly disagree	5.0	3.6	5.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	6.2	7.1	6.1
	Mostly agree	22.0	25.0	21.8
	Definitely agree	64.0	64.3	63.9
My supervisor(s) helps me to identify my training and development needs as a researcher	Definitely disagree	3.4	3.6	3.4
	Mostly disagree	10.6	3.6	11.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	9.9	17.9	9.2
	Mostly agree	23.3	28.6	22.8
	Definitely agree	52.8	46.4	53.4

Research Culture	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
My department provides access to a relevant seminar programme	Definitely disagree	2.5	0.0	2.7
	Mostly disagree	10.0	11.1	9.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	16.2	22.2	15.6
	Mostly agree	34.9	33.3	35.0
	Definitely agree	36.4	33.3	36.7
The research ambience in my department stimulates my work	Definitely disagree	5.8	0.0	6.4
	Mostly disagree	14.0	12.0	14.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	26.3	44.0	24.7
	Mostly agree	27.6	28.0	27.6
	Definitely agree	26.3	16.0	27.2
I have frequent opportunities to discuss my research with other research students	Definitely disagree	9.5	10.7	9.4
	Mostly disagree	23.6	28.6	23.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	15.3	25.0	14.4
	Mostly agree	27.9	14.3	29.2
	Definitely agree	23.6	21.4	23.8
I have opportunities to become involved in the wider research community, beyond my department	Definitely disagree	10.7	3.7	11.3
	Mostly disagree	22.3	33.3	21.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	16.8	18.5	16.6
	Mostly agree	27.7	29.6	27.6
	Definitely agree	22.6	14.8	23.3

<b>Progress and Assessment</b>	<b>Responses</b>	<b>All Students</b>	<b>NFQ 9</b>	<b>NFQ 10</b>
I received an appropriate induction/ orientation to my research degree programme	Definitely disagree	5.8	14.3	5.0
	Mostly disagree	15.6	14.3	15.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	11.7	7.1	12.1
	Mostly agree	34.4	39.3	33.9
	Definitely agree	32.5	25.0	33.2
I understand the requirements and deadlines for formal monitoring of my progress	Definitely disagree	3.7	3.6	3.7
	Mostly disagree	12.3	14.3	12.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	10.1	21.4	9.1
	Mostly agree	37.1	39.3	36.9
	Definitely agree	36.8	21.4	38.3
I understand the required standard for my thesis	Definitely disagree	3.7	10.7	3.0
	Mostly disagree	9.8	17.9	9.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	10.1	14.3	9.7
	Mostly agree	40.7	35.7	41.1
	Definitely agree	35.8	21.4	37.1
The final assessment procedures for my research degree are clear to me	Definitely disagree	4.3	7.1	4.0
	Mostly disagree	15.1	21.4	14.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	15.1	28.6	13.8
	Mostly agree	34.8	21.4	36.0
	Definitely agree	30.8	21.4	31.6

<b>Development Opportunities</b>	<b>Responses</b>	<b>All Students</b>	<b>NFQ 9</b>	<b>NFQ 10</b>
Agreeing a personal training or development plan	Yes	49.5	51.9	49.3
	No	39.9	40.7	39.8
	Not available	10.6	7.4	10.9
Receiving training to develop my research skills	Yes	84.6	81.5	84.8
	No	13.0	14.8	12.8
	Not available	2.5	3.7	2.4
Receiving training to develop my other transferable skills	Yes	61.1	42.3	62.8
	No	33.6	50.0	32.2
	Not available	5.2	7.7	5.0
Receiving advice on career options	Yes	29.3	33.3	29.0
	No	60.8	66.7	60.3
	Not available	9.9	0.0	10.8
Taking part in a placement or internship	Yes	11.4	18.5	10.8
	No	66.4	63.0	66.7
	Not available	22.2	18.5	22.6
Attending an academic research conference	Yes	73.5	70.4	73.7
	No	20.7	22.2	20.5
	Not available	5.9	7.4	5.7
Presenting a paper or poster at an academic research conference	Yes	61.2	59.3	61.4
	No	32.9	33.3	32.9
	Not available	5.8	7.4	5.7
Submitting a paper for publication in an academic journal or book	Yes	51.7	48.1	52.0
	No	44.0	44.4	44.0
	Not available	4.3	7.4	4.0
Communicating your research to a non-academic audience	Yes	47.4	44.4	47.7
	No	46.2	44.4	46.3
	Not available	6.5	11.1	6.0
Receiving training in entrepreneurship and innovation	Yes	12.9	22.2	12.1
	No	71.1	66.7	71.5
	Not available	16.0	11.1	16.4

Putting training in entrepreneurship and innovation into practice, e.g. submitting an invention disclosure or filing a patent	Yes	7.5	3.7	7.8
	No	72.7	74.1	72.5
	Not available	19.9	22.2	19.7
Working as part of a team	Yes	59.0	59.3	58.9
	No	33.6	25.9	34.3
	Not available	7.4	14.8	6.7
Working collaboratively with industry	Yes	22.4	22.2	22.4
	No	62.3	63.0	62.2
	Not available	15.3	14.8	15.3
Working collaboratively with a civil society organisation or public organisation	Yes	22.4	14.8	23.1
	No	64.8	70.4	64.3
	Not available	12.8	14.8	12.6
Spending time abroad as part of your research degree	Yes	16.7	7.4	17.6
	No	67.5	66.7	67.6
	Not available	15.8	25.9	14.9

	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
Please indicate whether you have taught (or demonstrated) at your institution during your research degree programme:	No	59.3	55.6	59.7
	Yes	40.7	44.4	40.3
Do you agree or disagree that the teaching/ demonstration you delivered enhanced your overall research experience?	Definitely disagree	8.0	9.5	7.8
	Mostly disagree	12.0	14.3	11.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	13.8	19.0	13.2
	Mostly agree	24.0	19.0	24.5
	Definitely agree	42.2	38.1	42.6
Do you agree or disagree that you have been given appropriate support and guidance for your teaching/ demonstration?	Definitely disagree	9.3	5.0	9.7
	Mostly disagree	21.1	20.0	21.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	14.5	20.0	14.0
	Mostly agree	33.5	30.0	33.8
	Definitely agree	21.6	25.0	21.3

Research Skills	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
My skills in applying appropriate research methodologies, tools and techniques have developed during my programme	Definitely disagree	1.6	0.0	1.7
	Mostly disagree	2.2	0.0	2.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	7.3	7.7	7.2
	Mostly agree	35.6	53.8	34.0
	Definitely agree	53.3	38.5	54.6
My skills in critically analysing and evaluating findings and results have developed during my programme	Definitely disagree	1.9	0.0	2.1
	Mostly disagree	2.5	4.0	2.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	8.9	16.0	8.3
	Mostly agree	35.6	48.0	34.5
	Definitely agree	51.1	32.0	52.8
My confidence to be creative or innovative has developed during my programme	Definitely disagree	4.4	4.0	4.5
	Mostly disagree	6.0	8.0	5.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	16.1	12.0	16.4
	Mostly agree	40.4	40.0	40.4
	Definitely agree	33.1	36.0	32.9
My understanding of research integrity (e.g. rigour, ethics, transparency, attributing the contribution of others) has developed during my programme	Definitely disagree	3.5	0.0	3.8
	Mostly disagree	1.6	7.7	1.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	5.1	7.7	4.9
	Mostly agree	34.5	23.1	35.5
	Definitely agree	55.3	61.5	54.7

<b>Transferable skills</b>	<b>Responses</b>	<b>All Students</b>	<b>NFQ 9</b>	<b>NFQ 10</b>
My ability to manage projects has developed during my programme	Definitely disagree	2.6	4.0	2.5
	Mostly disagree	7.0	12.0	6.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	14.9	16.0	14.8
	Mostly agree	42.7	24.0	44.4
	Definitely agree	32.8	44.0	31.8
My ability to communicate information effectively to diverse audiences has developed during my programme	Definitely disagree	1.0	0.0	1.1
	Mostly disagree	7.6	5.0	7.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	18.5	35.0	17.4
	Mostly agree	44.4	20.0	46.1
	Definitely agree	28.5	40.0	27.7
I have developed contacts or professional networks during my programme	Definitely disagree	6.2	13.6	5.6
	Mostly disagree	13.3	13.6	13.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	17.2	13.6	17.5
	Mostly agree	35.7	40.9	35.3
	Definitely agree	27.6	18.2	28.3
I have increasingly managed my own professional development during my programme	Definitely disagree	1.9	0.0	2.1
	Mostly disagree	6.1	4.0	6.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	12.6	4.0	13.3
	Mostly agree	42.9	52.0	42.1
	Definitely agree	36.5	40.0	36.1

<b>Responsibilities and Supports</b>	<b>Responses</b>	<b>All Students</b>	<b>NFQ 9</b>	<b>NFQ 10</b>
I understand my responsibilities as a research degree student	Definitely disagree	1.3	0.0	1.4
	Mostly disagree	2.6	3.8	2.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	5.8	3.8	5.9
	Mostly agree	38.3	23.1	39.7
	Definitely agree	52.1	69.2	50.5
I am aware of my supervisor(s)' responsibilities towards me as a research degree student	Definitely disagree	2.6	0.0	2.8
	Mostly disagree	5.5	19.2	4.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	8.1	3.8	8.5
	Mostly agree	37.5	15.4	39.5
	Definitely agree	46.3	61.5	44.8
Other than my supervisor(s), I know who to approach if I am concerned about any academic aspect of my research degree programme	Definitely disagree	4.8	7.7	4.6
	Mostly disagree	11.6	15.4	11.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	12.9	3.8	13.7
	Mostly agree	29.9	23.1	30.5
	Definitely agree	40.8	50.0	40.0
How aware are you of the various student supports available? (Recreation, healthcare, counselling, etc.)	Very little	18.6	36.0	17.0
	Some	43.9	32.0	44.9
	Quite a bit	28.6	16.0	29.7
	Very much	9.0	16.0	8.3
My institution values and responds to feedback from research degree students	Definitely disagree	9.3	12.0	9.0
	Mostly disagree	11.9	4.0	12.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	32.8	36.0	32.5
	Mostly agree	25.8	32.0	25.3
	Definitely agree	20.2	16.0	20.6

Personal Outlook	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
I am satisfied with my life nowadays	Definitely disagree	7.6	3.8	8.0
	Mostly disagree	19.4	30.8	18.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	15.9	15.4	16.0
	Mostly agree	40.1	34.6	40.6
	Definitely agree	16.9	15.4	17.0
I am satisfied with my life within my institution nowadays	Definitely disagree	8.3	8.0	8.3
	Mostly disagree	13.4	16.0	13.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	18.8	24.0	18.4
	Mostly agree	41.9	36.0	42.4
	Definitely agree	17.6	16.0	17.7
I am satisfied with my work-life balance	Definitely disagree	12.5	8.0	12.9
	Mostly disagree	26.3	36.0	25.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	16.3	12.0	16.7
	Mostly agree	33.0	32.0	33.1
	Definitely agree	11.9	12.0	11.8
There is someone in my institution I can talk to about my day-to-day problems	Definitely disagree	13.8	20.8	13.1
	Mostly disagree	20.8	29.2	20.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	20.8	8.3	21.9
	Mostly agree	25.8	25.0	25.9
	Definitely agree	18.8	16.7	19.0
I feel that my research degree programme is worthwhile	Definitely disagree	2.9	0.0	3.1
	Mostly disagree	3.2	0.0	3.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	11.5	7.7	11.8
	Mostly agree	37.1	46.2	36.2
	Definitely agree	45.4	46.2	45.3

Motivations	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
My interest in my subject	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	45.0	69.2	42.9
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	23.3	19.2	23.7
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	12.1	3.8	12.9
Improving my career prospects for an academic/ research career	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	18.2	15.4	18.5
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	20.4	11.5	21.3
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	14.1	15.4	13.9
Improving my career prospects outside of an academic/ research career	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	11.8	3.8	12.5
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	13.4	34.6	11.5
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	12.8	19.2	12.2
I was encouraged by a former academic tutor/ supervisor	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	3.5	0.0	3.8
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	8.0	7.7	8.0
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	6.4	11.5	5.9
The funding was available	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	3.8	3.8	3.8
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	8.0	0.0	8.7
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	17.3	23.1	16.7
It felt like a natural step for me	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	7.0	0.0	7.7
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	15.0	15.4	15.0
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	15.3	19.2	15.0
I felt inspired to work with a particular academic	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	1.3	0.0	1.4
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	3.2	0.0	3.5
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	5.1	3.8	5.2
Professional development or training	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	7.0	7.7	7.0
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	7.7	11.5	7.3
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	13.7	3.8	14.6
Other	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	2.2	0.0	2.4
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	0.3	0.0	0.3
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	2.2	0.0	2.4

Career Aspirations	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
Academic career in higher education (either research and teaching, or teaching only)	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	43.7	42.3	43.9
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	14.1	3.8	15.1
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	7.7	11.5	7.4
Research career in higher education	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	9.0	7.7	9.1
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	28.9	42.3	27.7
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	12.2	7.7	12.6
Other career in higher education	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	2.6	0.0	2.8
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	5.8	3.8	6.0
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	11.6	7.7	11.9
Research career outside higher education (e.g. in a private research organisation, a charity or in an industrial environment)	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	16.7	19.2	16.5
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	15.8	15.4	15.8
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	16.7	30.8	15.4
Teaching (at a level below higher education)	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	2.6	3.8	2.5
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	6.1	3.8	6.3
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	5.5	3.8	5.6
Returning to, or remaining with, employer who is sponsoring your degree	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	5.1	7.7	4.9
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	3.9	0.0	4.2
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	3.2	0.0	3.5
Returning to, or remaining with, employer who is not sponsoring your degree	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	2.9	0.0	3.2
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	2.9	3.8	2.8
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	1.9	0.0	2.1
Self-employment (including setting up your own business)	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	3.2	7.7	2.8
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	6.4	11.5	6.0
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	7.1	7.7	7.0
Any other professional career	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	4.5	7.7	4.2
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	7.1	11.5	6.7
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	11.3	7.7	11.6
Not sure or not decided yet	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	7.4	3.8	7.7
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	2.3	0.0	2.5
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	11.3	7.7	11.6
Other	1 <sup>st</sup> priority	2.3	0.0	2.5
	2 <sup>nd</sup> priority	1.9	0.0	2.1
	3 <sup>rd</sup> priority	1.9	3.8	1.8

Overall Experience	Responses	All Students	NFQ 9	NFQ 10
How would you evaluate your entire research experience at this institution?	Poor	5.4	0.0	5.9
	Fair	17.1	11.5	17.6
	Good	47.0	65.4	45.3
	Excellent	30.5	23.1	31.1
I am confident that I will complete my research degree programme within my institution's expected timescale	Definitely disagree	6.4	3.8	6.7
	Mostly disagree	14.1	19.2	13.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	8.7	11.5	8.4
	Mostly agree	37.9	42.3	37.5
	Definitely agree	32.8	23.1	33.7
Have you ever seriously considered withdrawing from your research degree programme? (Select all that apply)	No, I have not seriously considered withdrawing	64.6	68.0	64.4
	Yes, for financial reasons	12.1	12.0	12.1
	Yes, for personal or family reasons	14.3	16.0	14.2
	Yes, for health reasons	7.3	4.0	7.6
	Yes, for employment reasons	7.6	0.0	8.3
	Yes, to transfer to another institution	5.4	12.0	4.8
	Other (please state)	5.7	0.0	6.2